

Facilitating Automated Compliance Checking of Processes Against Safety Standards

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Certifiable Evidences & Justification Engineering-MDH



Presentation Outline

- 1. Context, Motivation and Problem**
- 2. Background**
- 3. Our Method**
- 4. Illustration**
- 5. Current status of the work**



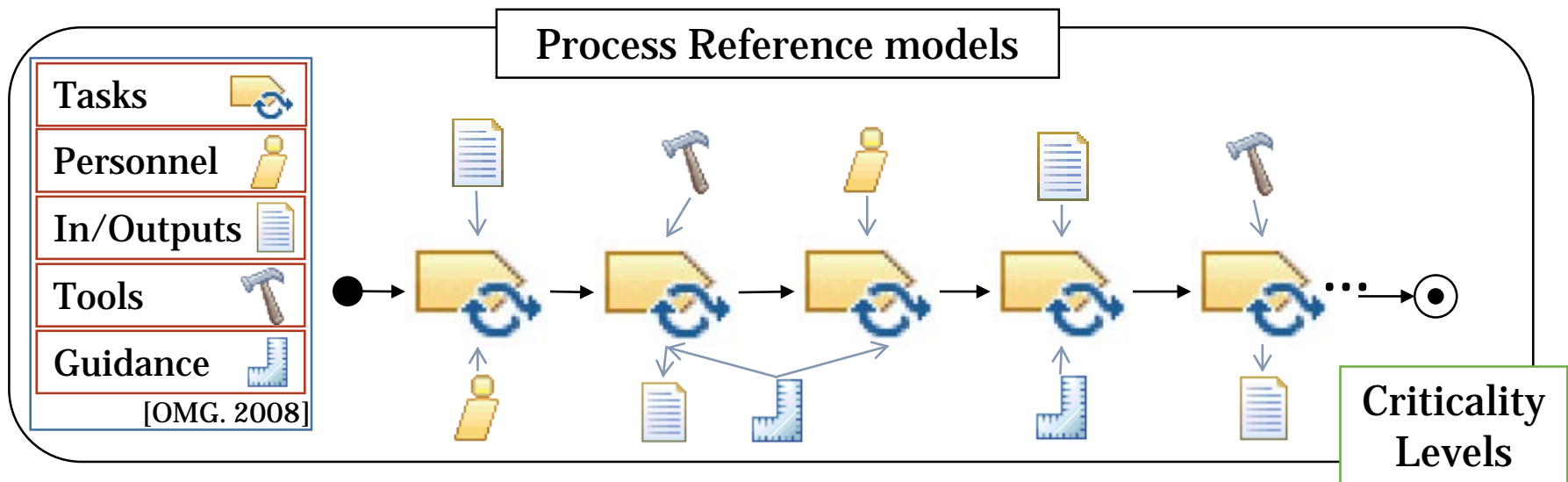
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Context

Process-based Safety Standards specify the process to be used for producing/maintaining/changing **Safety-critical Systems**.

[Leveson, 2011]



Certain elements must be present in the process at specific moments.

Motivation

The Degree of compliance can be defined by checking that process tasks fulfill the properties set down by safety standards at given points.

Compliance checking could be done during process planning to:

- recognize missing characteristics in the process plans,
- prevent uncompliant tasks for being performed at the execution time,
- support the generation of a compliance justification,
- facilitate the creation of compliant process plans.

Problem

Manual compliance checking may be challenging.



1) It demands that the process engineer checks the fulfillment of hundreds of process-based requirements.

2) Companies usually need to check compliance of the specification of several engineering processes against more than one standard.

Automated compliance checking represents an added value for process-based compliance management in the safety-critical context.



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Compliance by design

[Sadiq, et al, 2007]



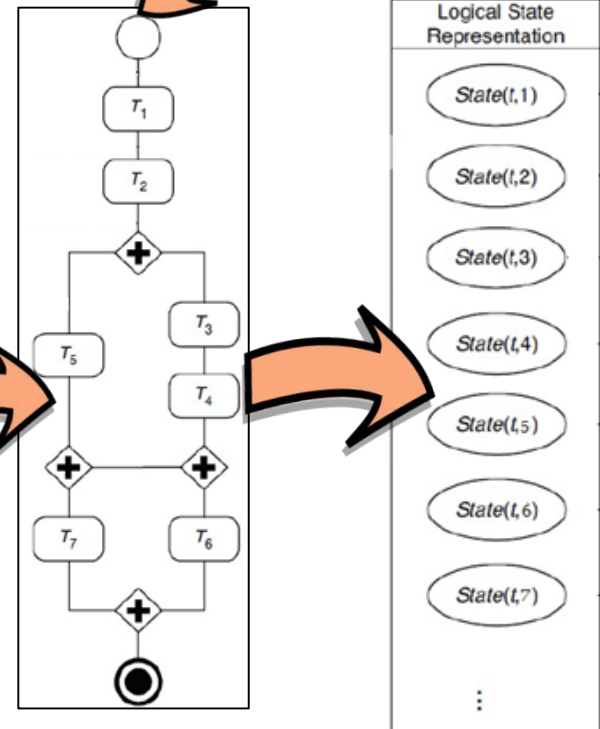
Compliance by design

Generic Model

Rule₁
Rule₂
Rule₃
Rule₄

Compliance Effects Annotation

The properties required by the standard that the task is fulfilling



Normative Requirements

[Hashmi, 2016]

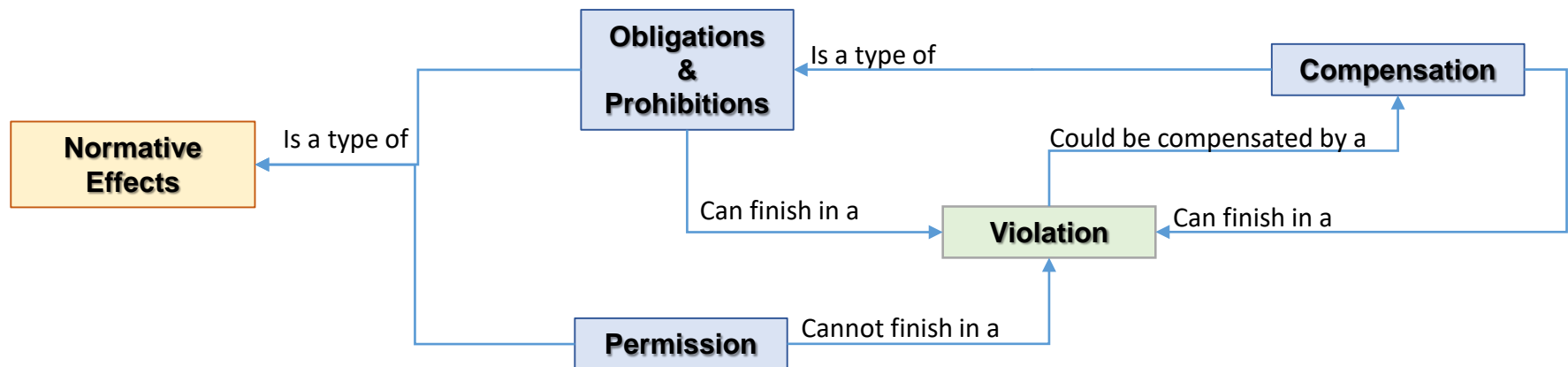
Scope: Regulate behaviors, defining what can and cannot be done.

Norms describe:

- The conditions under which they are applicable.
- Normative effects: Constraints affecting the subjects of the norms.

Deontic Effects

- Obligation.
- Prohibition.
- Permission.



Conditions of the applicability of the norm.

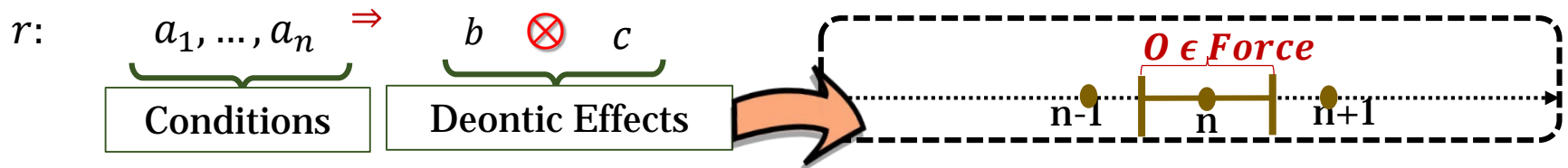
If $\{a_1, \dots, a_n\}$

then $\{b\}$

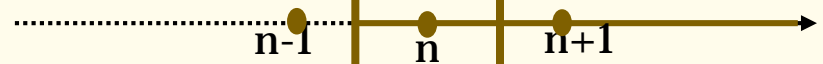
Normative effect.

Formal Contract Logic (FCL)

[Governatori, 2005]



Maintenance Obligation [OM]

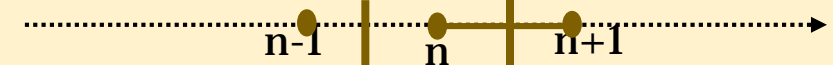


Achievement Obligation [OA_ _]

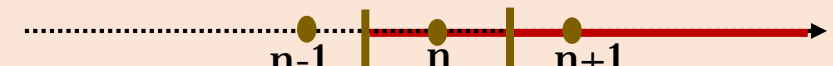
- Preemptive [OAP_]



- Non-preemptive [OANP_]



- Perdurant: [OA_P]



- Non-Perdurant: [OA_NP]



Formal Contract Logic (FCL)

[Governatori, 2005]

Examples:

Working time schedule starts at 8:00 a.m.

$r1: \Rightarrow [OM] \text{StartWorkingAt8}$

Teleworking modality allows flexible schedule

$r2: \text{Teleworking} \Rightarrow [P] \neg \text{StartWorkingAt8}$

Superiority relation:

$r2 > r1$

$r2$ defeats $r1$

Analysis of compliance with FCL rules

REGOROUS

[Governatori, 2015]

SPEM 2.0

[OMG. 2008]

Software & Systems Process Engineering Metamodel



Separation of concerns

Method content



Task



Work
Product



Role

Managed content



Concept



Reusable
asset

Describable element



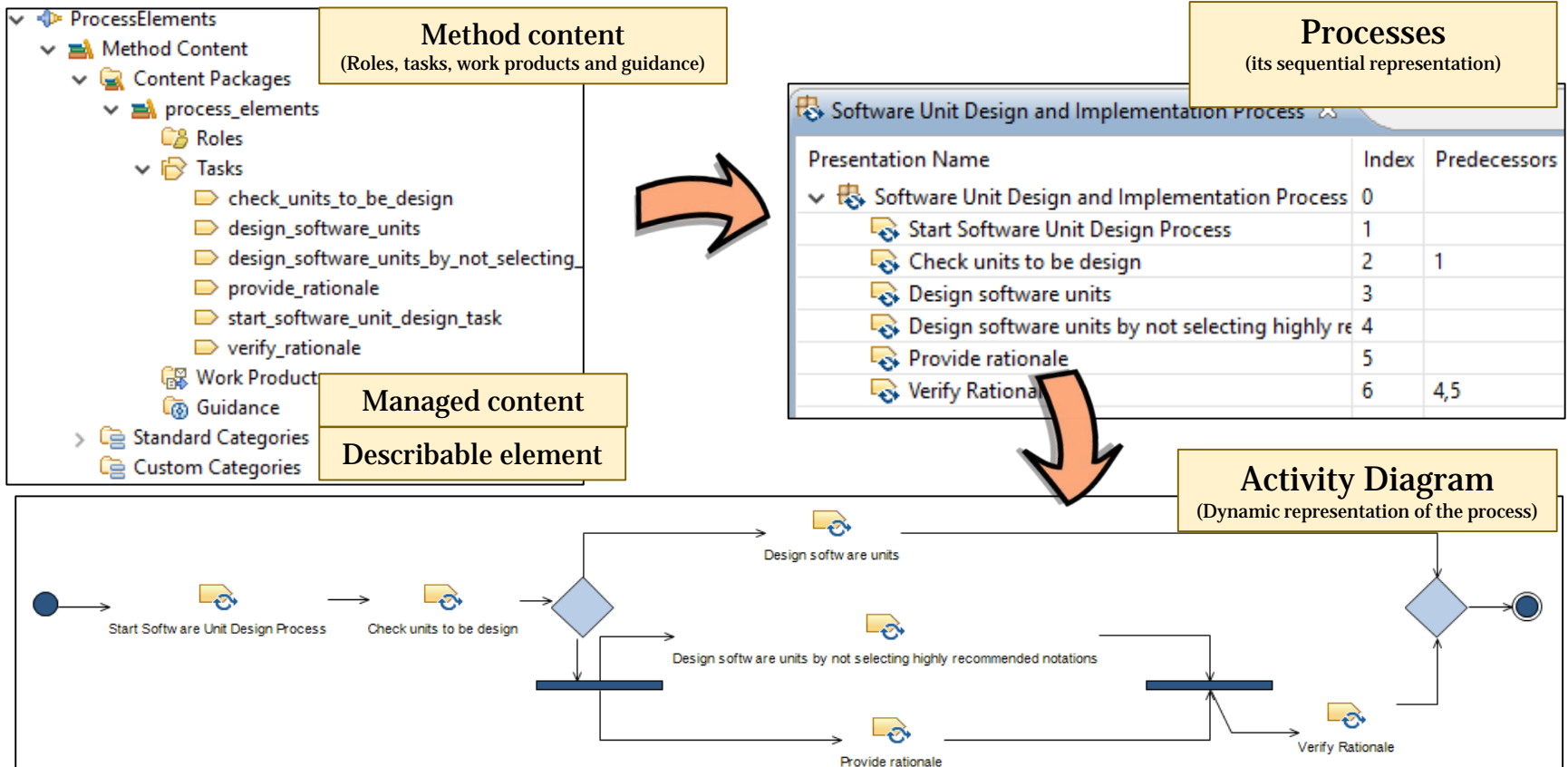
Custom
category



Processes

SPEM 2.0-like Process Models

Eclipse Process Framework (EPF) Composer [EPF. 2008]



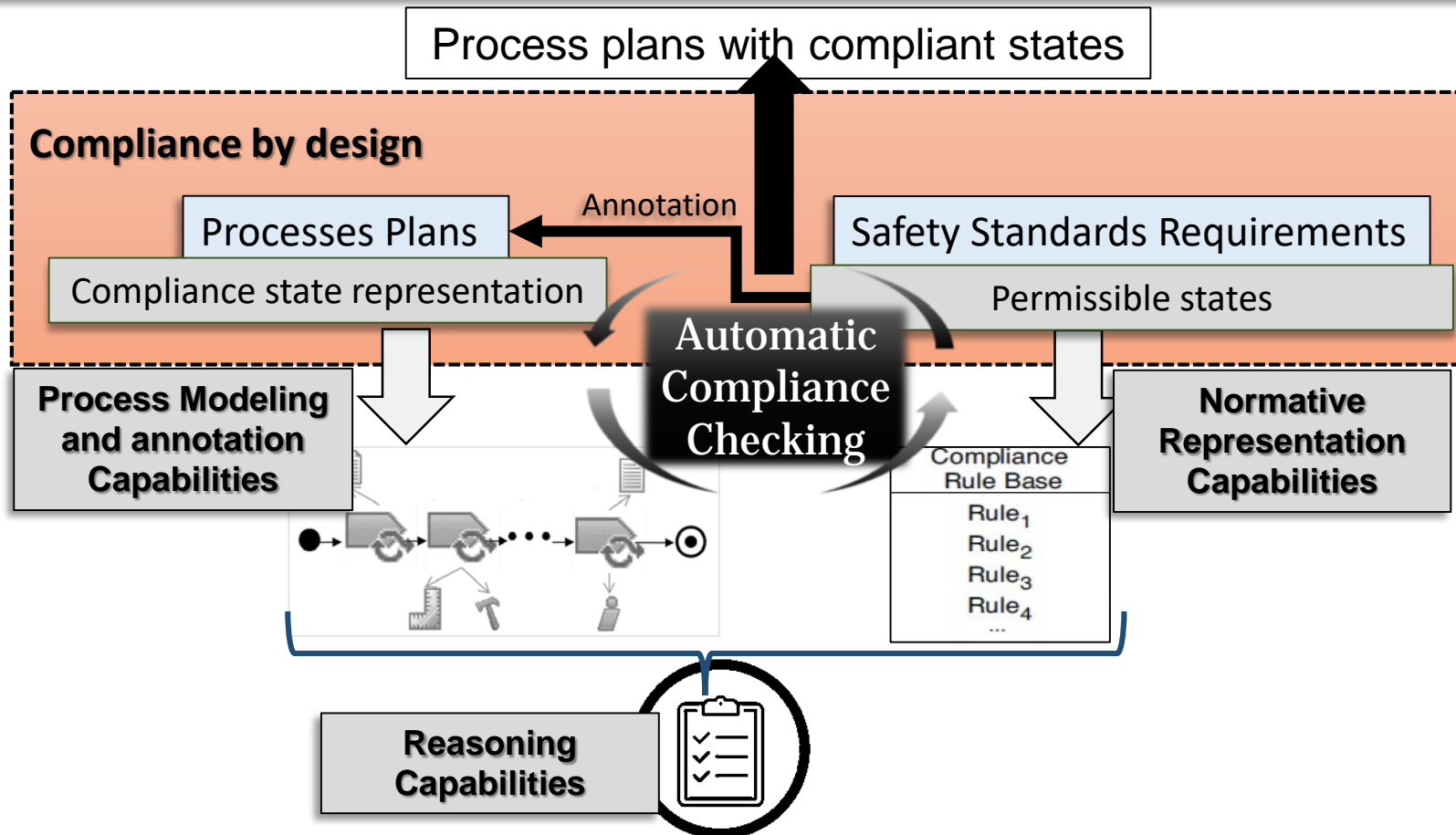


Presentation Outline

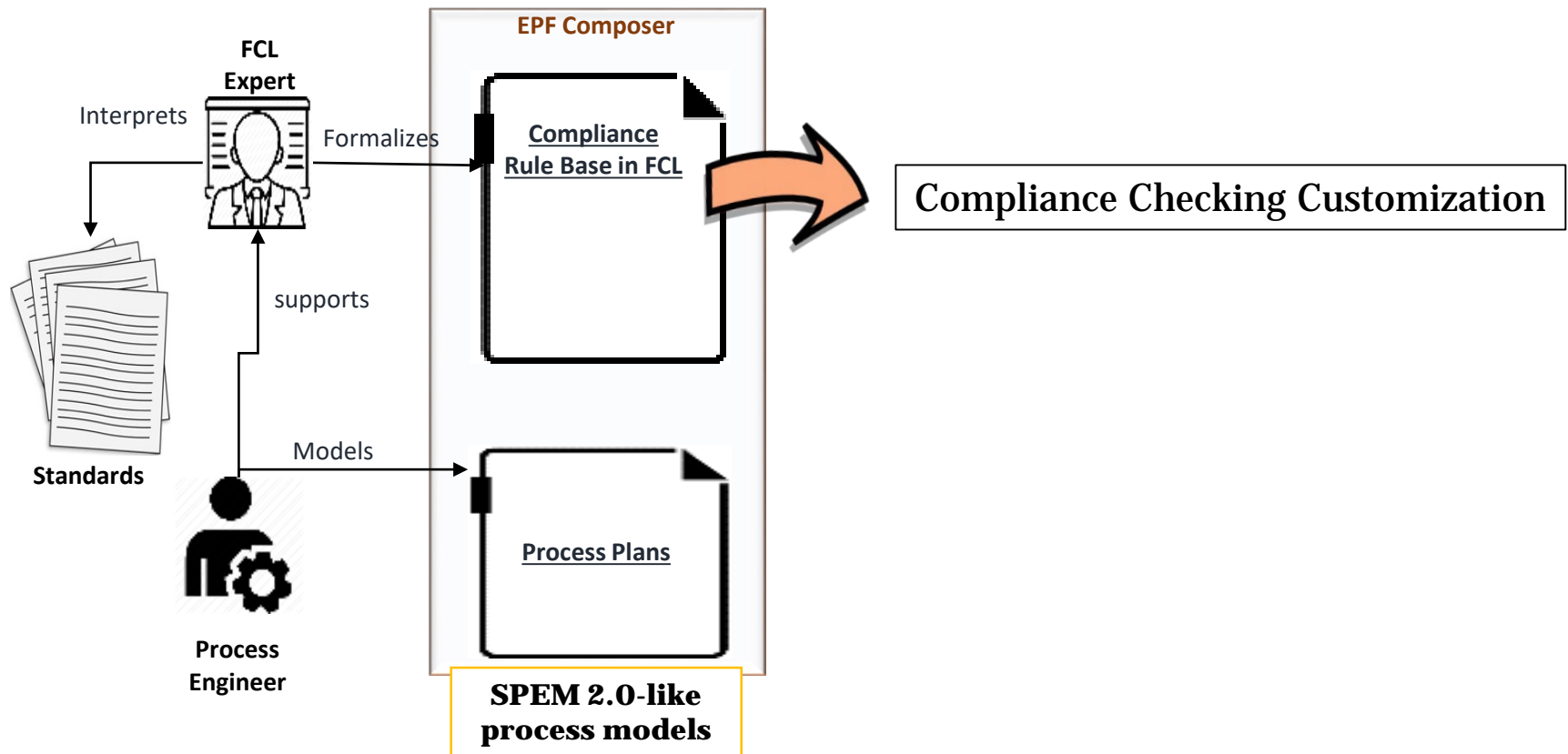
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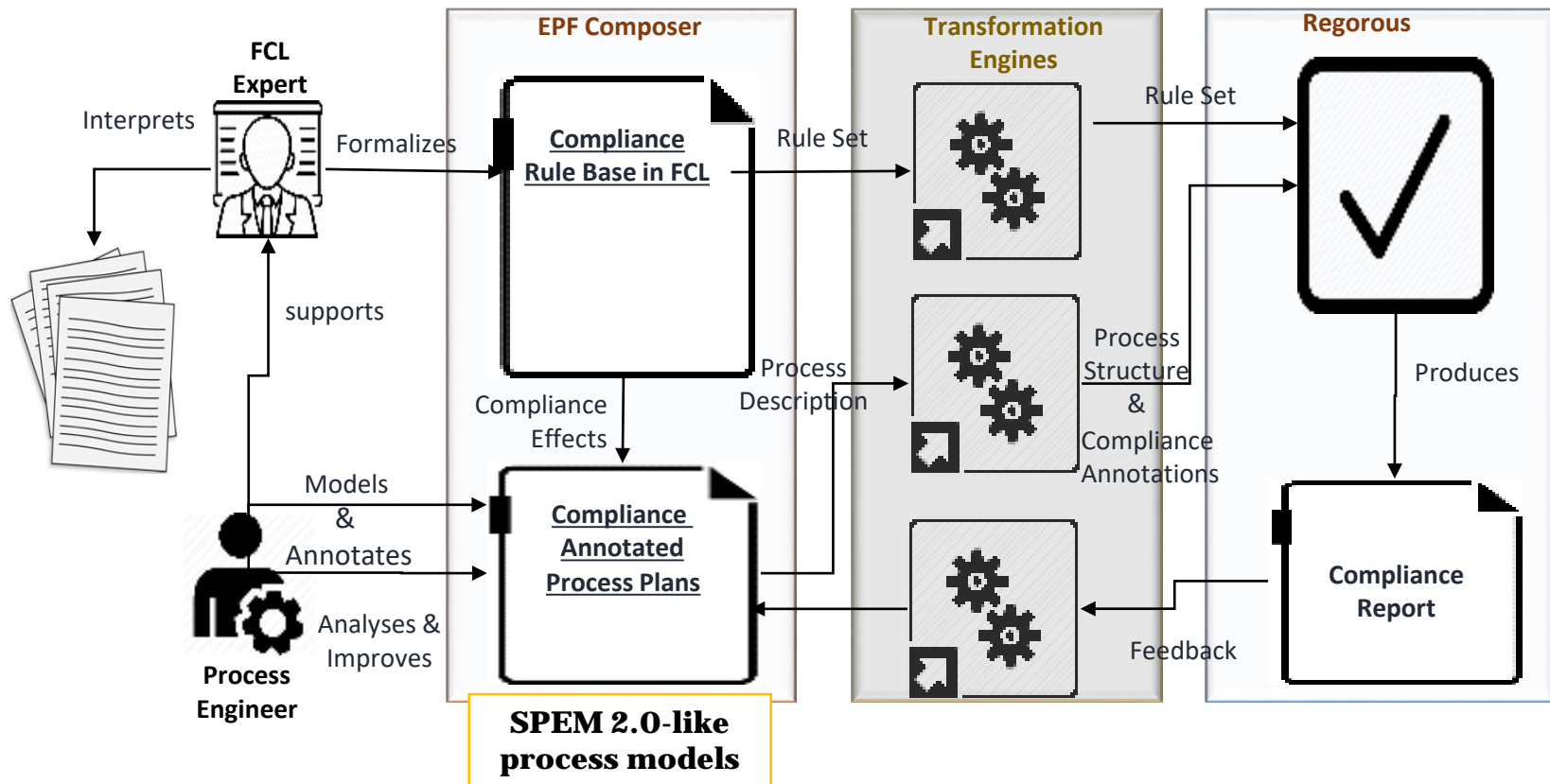
Conditions for Automatically Checking Compliance in the Safety-Critical Context



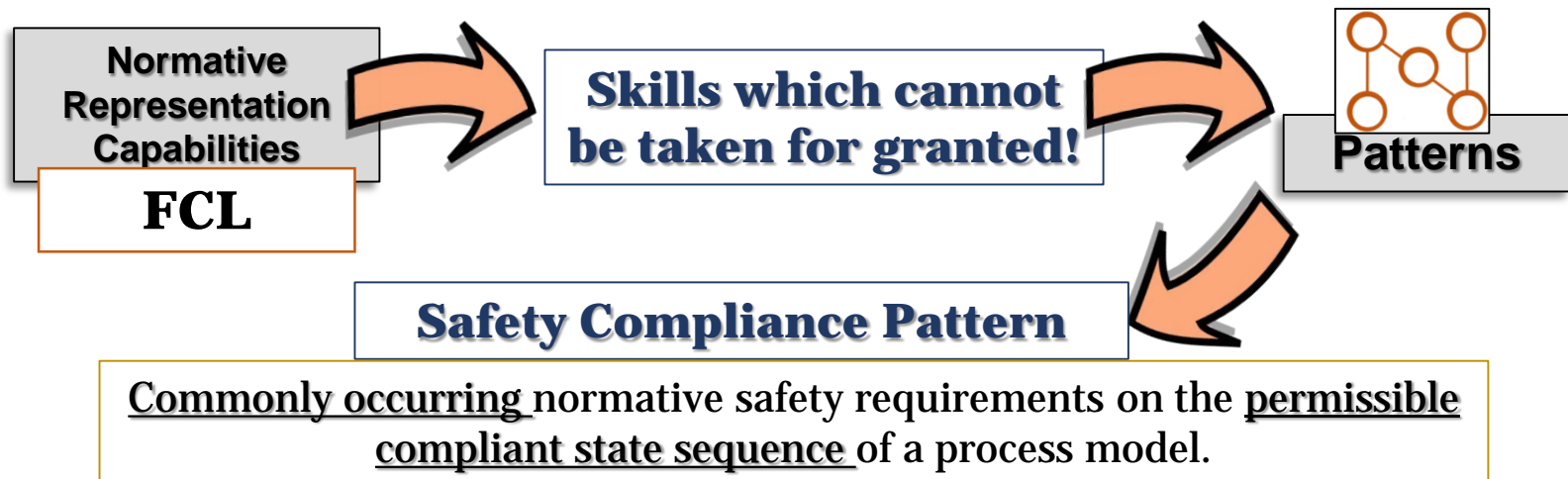
Automated Compliance Checking Vision



Automated Compliance Checking Vision



ISO 26262 Compliance Patterns Definition

ISO 26262 Compliance Patterns Definition



Pattern	Intiation of a Phase
Structure	Phase
Obligation	Every phase proposed by the safety standard should be addressed, unless proper and demonstrated tailoring process is carry out.
Description	A phase must occur throughout a scope. Not addressing the phase requires its tailoring and the provision of a rationale
Scope	Global -> Maintenance Obligation

FCL template

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} r: \{optionalPrerequisites\} \Rightarrow [O]address\{Phase\} \\ r': \{tailor\{Phase\}, rationaleForOmmiting\{Phase\}\} \Rightarrow [P] - address\{Phase\} \\ r' > r \end{array} \right.$$

Pattern Instantiation

Concept Phase

5. Item Definition

$$r_{3.5}: \Rightarrow [O]addressItemDefinition$$

$$r_{3.5t}: \{tailorItemDefinition, rationaleForOmmitingItemDefinition\} \Rightarrow [P] - addressItemDefinition$$

$$r_{3.5t} > r_{3.5}$$

Methodological Guidelines for Formalizing ISO 26262



Formalization oriented pre-processing of ISO 26262

1. Scope

2. N. References

3. Terms

**4. Requirements
for compliance**

Tailoring

Tables

From clause 5 = Phases of the safety process

X. Clause Title

X.1. Objectives

X.2. General

X.3. Prerequisites

X.4 Requirements and Recommendation (R&R)

X.5. Work Products

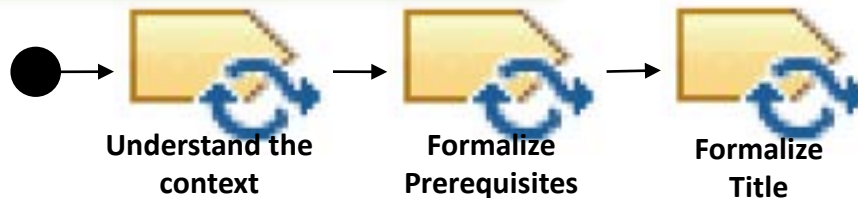
Notes

Examples



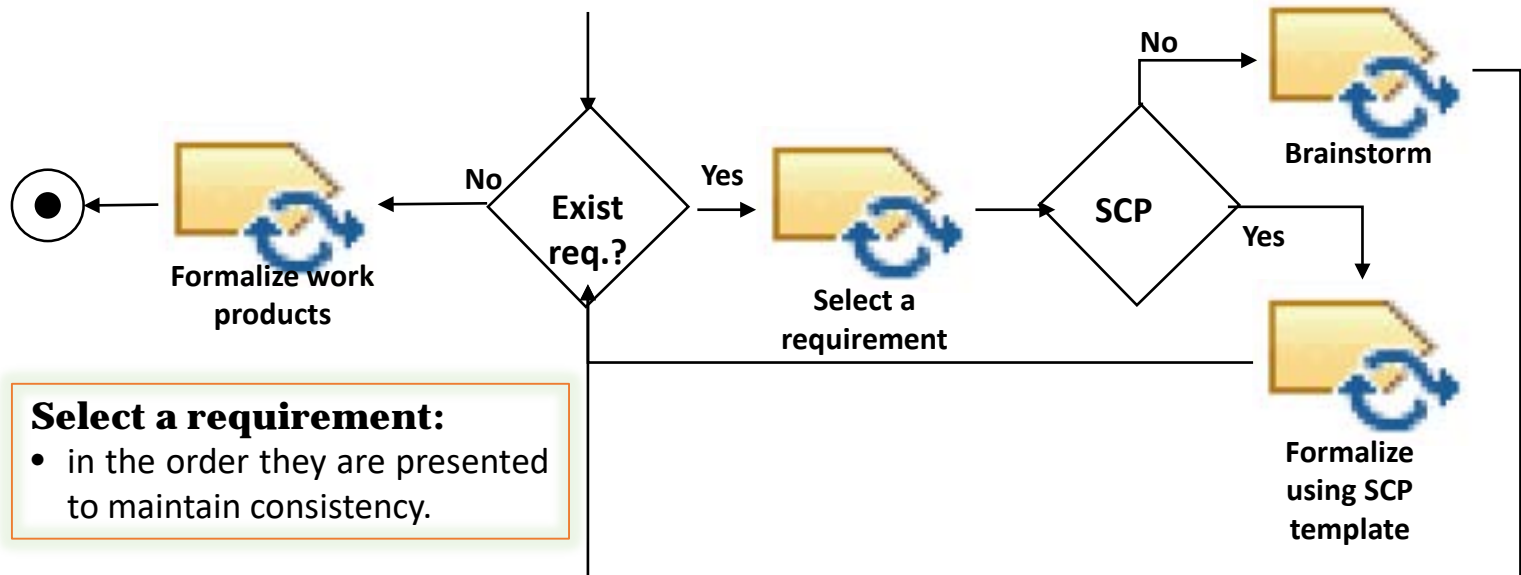
Methodological Guidelines for Formalizing ISO 26262

Understand the context:
reading and analysis of the objectives,
and the main general clause



Brainstorming:

- atomize requirements
- discuss normative effects



Select a requirement:

- in the order they are presented to maintain consistency.



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ISO 26262

[ISO26262, 2011]

8. Software unit design and implementation

8.1. Objective

The first objective is...

The second objective is ...

8.2. General

Based on the software architectural design...

8.3. Prerequisites

- Software architectural design
- Software safety requirements

8.4 Requirements

8.4.1. The requirements of this subclause shall be complied with if the software unit is safety-related.

8.4.2. ...the software unit design shall be described using the notations listed in the table below:

Notation	A	B	C	D
Natural language	++	++	++	++
Informal notations	++	++	+	+
Semi-formal notations	+	++	++	++
Formal notations	+	+	+	+

...

8.5. Work Products

- Software unit design specification...

General Requirements (from clause 4)

- In tables con consecutive entries all methods shall be applied as recommended in accordance with the ASIL. If methods other than those listed are to be applied, a rationale shall be given that these fulfil the corresponding requirement.
- Available rationale has to be assessed.

Note: "Safety related" means that the unit implements safety requirements.

ISO 26262 Formalization

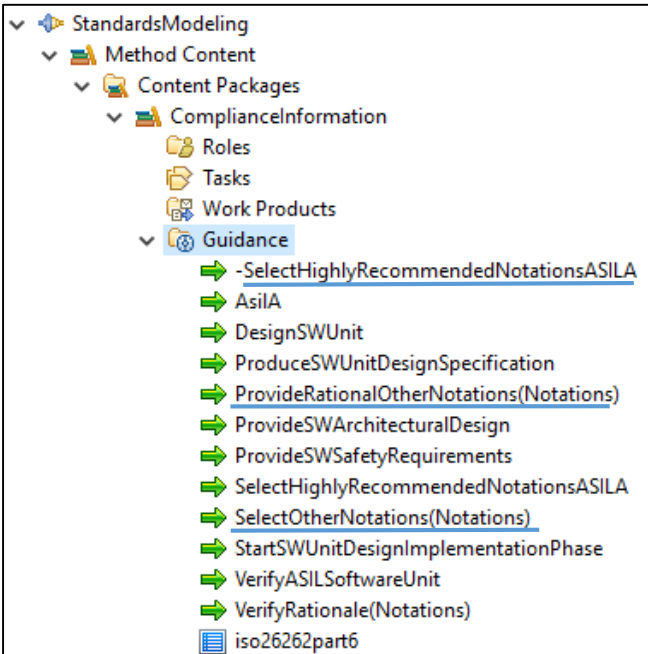
Initiation of a phase	Title	R 6-8. The software unit design phase is an obligatory phase.	Obligation
Prerequisites	Prerequisites	R 6-8.3.a Providing the software safety requirements is obligatory.	Obligation
		R 6-8.3.b Providing the software architectural is obligatory.	Obligation
	Requirements	R 6-8.4.1 Checking if the unit is safety-related is obligatory.	Obligation
Consecutive entries		R 6-8.4.2.a Highly recommended notations for the ASIL are obligatory.	Obligation
		R 6-8.4.2.b Other notations can be applied if rationale exist.	Permission
Provision of a rationales		R 6-8.4.2.c For a rationale to be valid, it has to be assessed.	Obligation
	Outputs	R 6-8.5 A software unit design specification is an obligatory output.	Obligation
Work Productss			

ISO 26262 - RuleSet Modeling

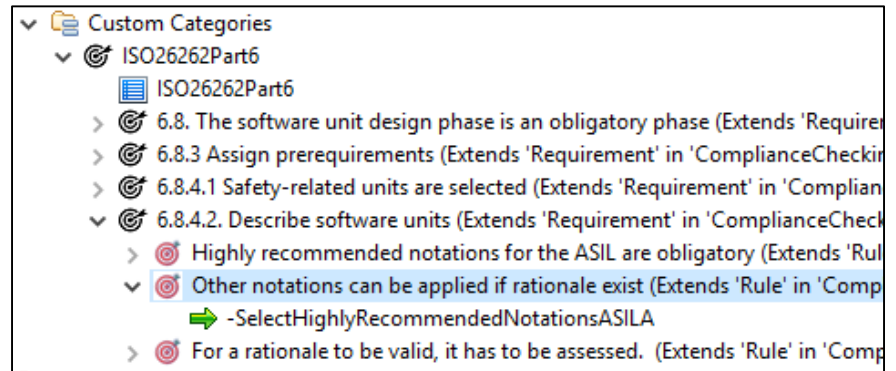
R 6-8.4.2 The software unit shall be described using notations according to ASIL and recommendation levels. Otherwise a rationale must be provided.

r6-8.4.2.b Other notations can be applied if rationale exist.

r6-8.4.2.b SelectOtherNotations, ProvideRationalOtherNotations ⇒ [P]-SelectHighlyRecommendedNotationsASILA



- StandardsModeling
 - Method Content
 - Content Packages
 - ComplianceInformation
 - Roles
 - Tasks
 - Work Products
 - Guidance
 - SelectHighlyRecommendedNotationsASILA
 - AsilA
 - DesignSWUnit
 - ProduceSWUnitDesignSpecification
 - ProvideRationalOtherNotations(Notations)
 - ProvideSWArchitecturalDesign
 - ProvideSWSafetyRequirements
 - SelectHighlyRecommendedNotationsASILA
 - SelectOtherNotations(Notations)
 - StartSWUnitDesignImplementationPhase
 - VerifyASILSoftwareUnit
 - VerifyRationale(Notations)
 - iso26262part6



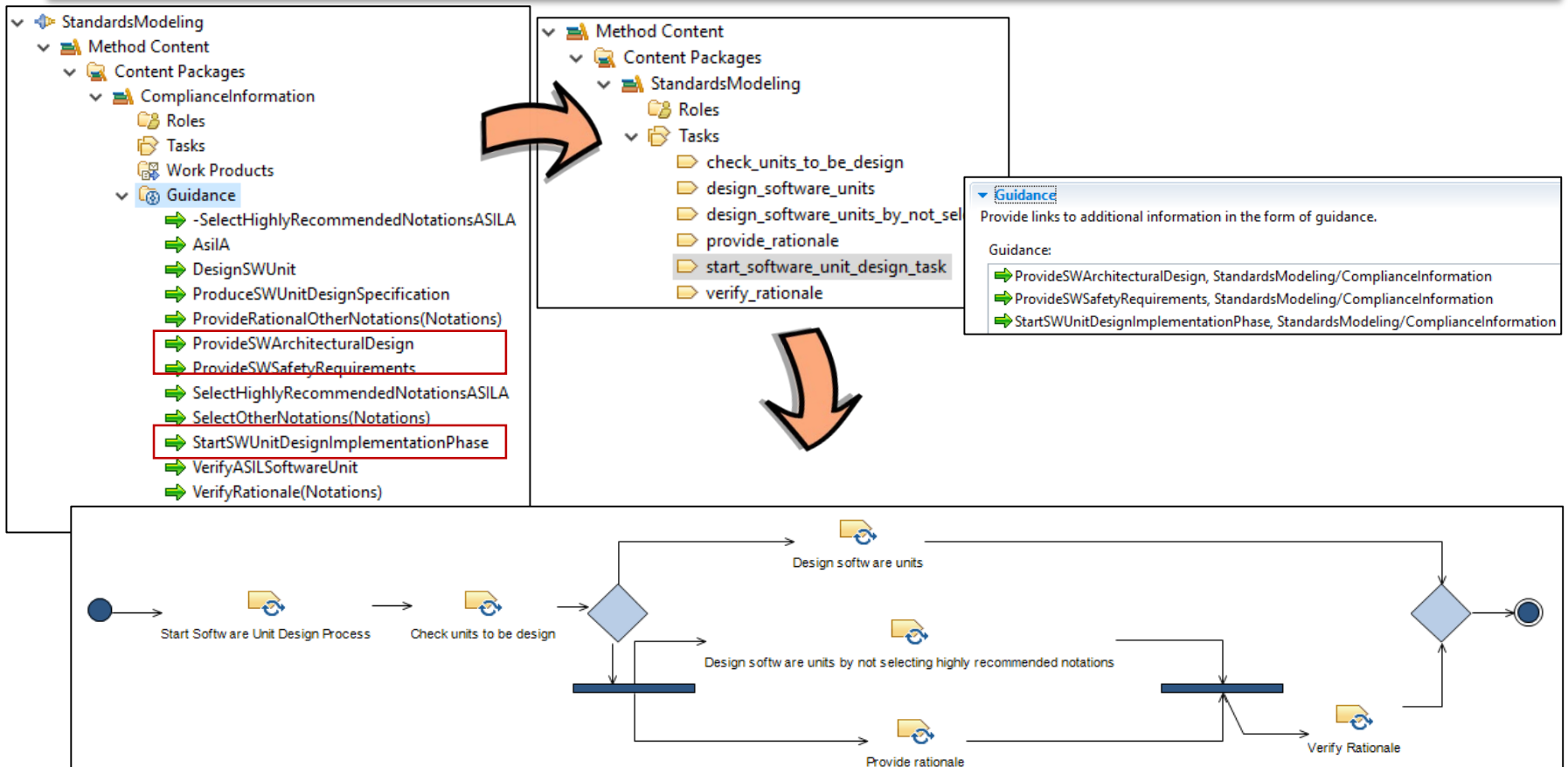
- Custom Categories
 - ISO26262Part6
 - ISO26262Part6
 - 6.8. The software unit design phase is an obligatory phase (Extends 'Requirement' in 'ComplianceCheckin
 - 6.8.3 Assign prerequisites (Extends 'Requirement' in 'ComplianceCheckin
 - 6.8.4.1 Safety-related units are selected (Extends 'Requirement' in 'ComplianceCheckin
 - 6.8.4.2. Describe software units (Extends 'Requirement' in 'ComplianceCheckin
 - Highly recommended notations for the ASIL are obligatory (Extends 'Rule' in 'ComplianceCheckin
 - Other notations can be applied if rationale exist (Extends 'Rule' in 'ComplianceCheckin
 - SelectHighlyRecommendedNotationsASILA
 - For a rationale to be valid, it has to be assessed. (Extends 'Rule' in 'ComplianceCheckin

General Information

Provide general information about this custom category.

Name:	r8.4.2b
Presentation name:	Other notations can be applied if rationale exist
Brief description:	SelectOtherNotations,ProvideRationale=>[P]-SelectHighlyRecommendedNotationsASILA

ISO 26262 - Annotation Process



ISO 26262 - Compliance Checking

Compliance Check Results

⚠ Process is non-compliant.

Process Warnings

The warnings below indicate structural issues with the

Description

✓ Information only (1 items)

Rule 'r8.4.2a' was not invoked

Custom Categories

- ▼ ISO26262Part6
 - ISO26262Part6
 - > 6.8. The software unit
 - > 6.8.3 Assign prerequisite
 - ▼ 6.8.4.1 Safety-related
 - Verify that the soft
 - ➔ VerifyASIL

Non-compliant Execution Paths

Non-compliant execution paths and the cause of non-compliance are listed below.

- ▼ [Start,Start Software Unit Design Process,Check units to be design,Design Software Unit,End]
 - ⚠ Unfulfilled obligation to 'VerifyASIL' (Achievement, pre-emptive, persistent)

Compliance Issue Details

Execution Path: [Start,Start Software Unit Design Process,Check units to be design,Design Software Unit,End]

Description: Unfulfilled obligation to 'VerifyASIL' (Achievement, pre-emptive, persistent)

Element name/Id: Start Software Unit Design Process (_prt4oEGUEemY3qcv1wmqsg)

Rule Label: [r8.4.1](#)

Possible resolutions: 1. Prevent violation by performing 'VerifyASIL' at any step in the process



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The current status of the Work

Manual annotations of compliance effects

Methodologies for process annotations

Analysis of compliance in sequences of task

Analysis of compliance in process elements beyond tasks, i.e., roles, tools and guidance

Analysis of patterns/guidelines only for ISO 26262

- Comparative studies between standards
- Definition of generalized patterns
- Definition of standard-specific patterns

Work evaluated with academic examples

- Further validation of the approach with more complex cases.
- Validation with experts.

Preliminary result regarding reusability of proofs

Conditions that are required for compositionality of proofs of compliance



Thank you for your attention!

References

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